

**Chapter 5 - Structure**

*Begging-the-Question Fallacies*

- Arguing in a Circle (IL 2)
- Question-Begging – Language (IL 9.2)
- Complex Question (IL 2.2)
- Question-Begging – Definition (IL 2.7)

*Fallacies of Inconsistency*

- Incompatible Premises
- Contradiction Between Premise and Conclusion

*Fallacies of Deductive Inference*

- Denying the Antecedent
- Affirming the Consequent
- False Conversion
- Undistributed Middle Term
- Illicit Distribution of an End Term

**Chapter 6 - Relevance**

*Fallacies of Irrelevance*

- Irrelevant or Questionable Authority (IL 7)
- Appeal to Common Opinion (IL 4.1)
- Genetic Fallacy (IL 3)
- Rationalization (IL 3)
- Drawing the Wrong Conclusion (IL 3.5)
- Using the Wrong Reasons (IL 3)

*Irrelevant Emotional Appeals*

- Appeal to Force or Threat (IL 4.4,5)
- Appeal to Tradition (IL 4)
- Appeal to Self-Interest (IL 4)
- Playing to the Gallery (IL 4.6)

**Chapter 7 - Acceptability**

*Fallacies of Linguistic Confusion*

- Equivocation (IL 9.3,8)
- Ambiguity (IL 9.1)
- Misleading Accent
- Illicit Contrast
- Argument by Innuendo
- Misuse of a Vague Expression
- Distinction Without a Difference

*Unwarranted Assumption Fallacies*

- Fallacy of the Continuum
- Fallacy of Composition (IL 5)
- Fallacy of Division (IL 5)
- False Alternatives
- Is-Ought Fallacy
- Wishful Thinking
- Misuse of a Principle
- Fallacy of the Mean
- Faulty Analogy (IL 9.4-6)

**Chapter 8 - Sufficiency**

*Fallacies of Missing Evidence*

- Insufficient Sample (IL 8.1-4)
- Unrepresentative Data (IL 8.1-4)
- Arguing from Ignorance (IL 2.5)
- Contrary-to-Fact Hypothesis
- Fallacy of Popular Wisdom
- Special Pleading
- Omission of Key Evidence

*Causal Fallacies*

- Confusion of a Necessary with a Sufficient Condition
- Causal Oversimplification
- Post Hot Fallacy (IL 8.5,6)
- Confusion of Cause and Effect
- Neglect of a Common Cause
- Domino Fallacy or Slippery Slope (AFR 164 – IL 9.7)
- Gambler's Fallacy

**Chapter 9 - Rebuttal**

*Fallacies of Counterevidence*

- Denying the Counterevidence (IL 3)
- Ignoring the Counterevidence (IL 3)

*Ad Hominem Fallacies*

- Abusive Ad Hominem (IL 6.1)
- Poisoning the Well (IL 6.3)
- Two-Wrongs Fallacy

*Fallacies of Diversion*

- Attacking a Straw Man (IL 1.6)
- Trivial Objections
- Red Herring (IL 3.5)
- Resort to Humor or Ridicule

**Chapter 1 – Argument as Reasoned Dialogue**

- Attacking a Straw Man (AFR 9)
- Trivial Objections (AFR 9)

**Chapter 2 – Question and Answers in Dialogue**

- Arguing in a Circle (AFR 5)
- Complex Question (AFR 5)
- Question-Begging – Definition (AFR 5)
- Arguing from Ignorance (AFR 8)
- False Alternatives (AFR 7)

**Chapter 3 – Criticism of Irrelevance**

- Genetic Fallacy (AFR 6)
- Rationalization (AFR 6)
- Using the Wrong Reasons (AFR 6)
- Drawing the Wrong Conclusion (AFR 6)
- Denying the Counterevidence (AFR 9)
- Ignoring the Counterevidence (AFR 9)
- Red Herring (AFR 9)

**Chapter 4 – Appeal to Emotion**

- Appeal to Force or Threat (AFR 6)
- Appeal to Tradition (AFR 6)
- Appeal to Self-Interest (AFR 6)
- Playing to the Gallery (AFR 6)
- Appeal to Common Opinion (AFR 6)

**Chapter 5 – Valid Arguments**

- Incompatible Premises (AFR 5)
- Contradiction Between Premise and Conclusion (AFR 5)
- Denying the Antecedent (AFR 5)
- Affirming the Consequent (AFR 5)
- False Conversion (AFR 5)
- Undistributed Middle Term (AFR 5)
- Illicit Distribution of an End Term (AFR 5)
- Fallacy of the Continuum (AFR 7)
- Fallacy of Composition (AFR 7)
- Fallacy of Division (AFR 7)
- Fallacy of the Mean (AFR 7)

**Chapter 6 – Personal Attack in Argumentation**

- Abusive Ad Hominem (AFR 9)
- Poisoning the Well (AFR 9)
- Resort to Humor or Ridicule (AFR 9)

**Chapter 7 – Appeal to Authority**

- Irrelevant or Questionable Authority (AFR 6)

**Chapter 8 – Inductive Errors, Bias and Fallacies**

- Insufficient Sample (AFR 8)
- Unrepresentative Data (AFR 8)
- Post Hot Fallacy (AFR 8)
- Contrary-to-Fact Hypothesis (AFR 8)
- Fallacy of Popular Wisdom (AFR 8)
- Special Pleading (AFR 8)
- Omission of Key Evidence (AFR 8)
- Confusion of Necessary with Sufficient Condition (AFR 8)
- Causal Oversimplification (AFR 8)
- Confusion of Cause and Effect (AFR 8)
- Neglect of a Common Cause (AFR 8)
- Gambler's Fallacy (AFR 8)

**Chapter 9 – Natural Language Arguments**

- Misleading Accent (AFR 7)
- Question-Begging – Language (AFR 5)
- Equivocation (AFR 7)
- Ambiguity (AFR 8)
- Faulty Analogy (AFR 7)
- Domino Fallacy or Slippery Slope (AFR 8)
- Illicit Contrast (AFR 7)
- Argument by Innuendo (AFR 7)
- Misuse of a Vague Expression (AFR 7)
- Distinction Without a Difference (AFR 7)

**Other**

- Is-Ought Fallacy (AFR 7)
- Wishful Thinking (AFR 7)
- Misuse of a Principle (AFR 7)
- Two-Wrongs Fallacy (AFR 9)